# Abstract

# Problems on the Limitation of Scope of Protection of a Design of Handwriting as Works

- Focused on Critical Study on Supreme Court Decision 2012do10786 about 'Be The Reds!' -

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The topic of this paper is problems on the limitation of scope of protection of a design of handwriting as works. Pictures of people wearing T-shirts for cheering which contained a design of handwriting of Korean national soccer

team's cheer slogan "Be The Reds!", " **CEEF** (hereinafter referred to as "the subject design")" were uploaded on Internet website. On the above case, the owner of copyright of the subject design alleged copyright infringement and proceeded against the uploaders criminally. Recently Supreme Court decided on this case(Supreme Court Decision 2012do10786 Decided August 26, 2014, hereinafter referred to as "the subject decision").

The subject decision stated that uploading the subject design on Internet website through the above photos of this case came to be copyright infringement. I think that the subject decision missing the limitation of scope of protection of a design of handwriting as works based on public meanings of the work and denying incidental use of the subject design for transmitting the main message of the photos should be criticized. Therefore, this paper criticize the above problems on the subject decision.

In conclusion, I think that the subject decision can be criticized to be misjudged on whether uploading the subject design on Internet website through the above photos come to be copyright infringement, since the subject decision has missed (1) the limitation of scope of protection of the subject

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design having peculiar meanings based on Korean national soccer team's cheer slogan, and (2) considering direct perception of essential features of a design of handwriting which is the creative expressive mode of the work of this case on determining substantial similarity, and (3) situations of markets related to this case in the photo library services.

## Keywords

Be The Reds!, a design of handwriting, works, substantial similarity, incidental use, direct perception, photo library services

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